

## Multi-specific therapeutic antibodies







### **Teneobio Overview**

- Proprietary transgenic rats for human antibody discovery
  - UniRat and Omniflic
- High throughput sequence-based human antibody discovery engine
  - Next-gen sequencing + custom bioinformatics
  - High throughput recombinant expression and functional screening
- Multi-valent therapeutics with superior efficacy
  - Anti-CD3 T-cell redirection platform
    - Anti-BCMAxCD3 lead program, Phase 1 complete 2021
    - Anti-PSMAxCD3, Anti-CD19xCD3 INDs 2020
  - IL2Rβ/γ agonists
  - T-cell co-stimulation platform
  - Anti-CD38 enzyme inhibitor for Autoimmunity/Inflammation
- Product development partnerships
  - UniAbs for CAR-Ts, ADC's, nanoparticles, viral delivery, etc.
  - Multi-target discovery through IND-enabling capabilities











### Human Ig Transgenic Rats for Antibody Discovery





Flexible and robust human multi-specific antibodies



### **Sequence-based Antibody Discovery**



#### Our platform is a unique combination of:

- Antibody repertoire deep sequencing
- Custom bioinformatics analysis
- High-throughput vector assembly
- Recombinant expression and screening





### Screening design and strategy

Teneobio

- Primary screen: diverse CDR3 sequence families, broad epitope coverage
- Secondary screen: family members of primary hits, optimize function



Secondary Screen: 50-100 unique sequences per lineage

Includes rare sequences in lineages of interest

### We discover 100X more antibodies 3X faster than traditional approaches

IUldi
100
39
1,346
1,817,332,666
39,260
11,778

#### 100% Success rate



## High Throughput Screening Allows Early Selection for Manufacturabiliteneobio



### Corporate Strategy Drives Teneobio's Non-Dilutive Strategy



- Oncology: T-Cell Engagement, T-Cell Co-Stimulation
- Autoimmunity: CD38 Enzyme Inhibition
- Infectious Disease: Polyomavirus, Hepatitis B Virus
- Focus on problems that demand a multi-specific or HCA approach: Teneo's T-Cell Engagers
- Be Collaborative: CD38 Enzyme Inhibition
  - Academic Researchers
  - Service Providers
  - Biotech
  - Physicians
- Pursue High-Risk, High-Reward Programs: Anti-Polyoma Domain Antibody Strings
- Grant Writing/Execution as a Crucible

# Teneobio's Pipeline: Diversification through Non-Dilutive Funding Teneobio



# Teneobio's T-Cell Engagement Platform

## Better Bispecific T-Cell Engagers Using UniAbs



## Teneobio's Next-gen CD3 Bispecific Platform for T-cell Redirection energy of the second secon



 MHC display of foreign antigens triggers T-cell activation through TCR



- Bispecific antibody binds tumorassociated antigen and activates T-cells independent of pMHC
- ~75% of BsAbs in development use an anti-CD3 derived from SP34, OKT3, or UCHT1 (Wu et al. Pharm. and Ther. 2017)
- Our goal: discover new anti-CD3 antibodies that in bispecific format are well tolerated and efficacious
  - Efficient tumor cell lysis
  - Minimal CRS, T-cell exhaustion and AICD
  - Low immunogenicity
  - Long Half-Life

### Dual thresholds for TCR Signaling and Activation Enable Selective Killing Without Cytokine Storm



#### T cell activation occurs in discrete stages based on TCR-pMHC complex formation

- Faroudi et al. PNAS 2003
- Purbhoo et al. Nature Imm. 2004



- Mature immune synapse is not necessary for cytolytic activity
- 2 TCR-pMHC complexes sufficient for inducing cytotoxicity = threshold 1
- >10 necessary for full synapse formation and cytokine release = threshold 2
- Can new CD3 antibodies be developed that stimulate threshold 1 but not threshold 2?

Window of engagement to stimulate tumor cell lysis without cytokine release

## TNB-486 (anti-CD19/CD3) is Efficacious With Low Cytokine Release eneobio





#### In Vivo Efficacy of TNB-486 in Disseminated Murine Model of Burkitt Lymphoma



TNB-486 results in tumor regression in Burkitt Lymphoma disseminated model



**High affinity** Anti-CD3 T-cell activator anti-Tumor antigen TAA+ Tumor cells + T-cells **BsAb-mediated** T-cell activation, • Cytokine release • **Tumor cell lysis** •



## Teneobio's Platform has been Validated Both Solid and Liquid

Tumors BSAb-mediated tumor lysis for multiple different tumor associated antigens







**TNB-383B Phase 1 initiated Q2 2019, Multiple Myeloma** Stable Cell Line Yield: 4.7 g/L

**TNB-486, IND in July 2020, Lymphoma** Stable Cell Line Yield: 4.5 g/L

**TNB-585, IND in November 2020, Prostate cancer** Stable Cell Line Yield: 7.6 g/L

TNB-###, IND in Q3 2021, Ovarian cancer

Grant Supported

### **Teneobio T-cell Engager Platform**

- Novel proprietary fully human anti-CD3 antibodies
  - Novel epitope, large range of affinities
- One-of-a-Kind, Plug-and-Play, Stable Protein Chemistry
- Unique MOA
  - Retained Anti-Tumor Efficacy
  - Improved Safety: Dramatically Reduced Cytokine Secretion
  - Reduced Treg stimulation, Reduced Exhaustion
- Low immunogenicity
- Long half-life
- High affinity/avidity TAA binding





# Teneobio's CD38 Enzyme Inhibitor

Cutting Edge Autoimmunity Therapy via Metabolic Regulation

### **CD38 Dictates Age-Related NAD Decline**







<u>CD38 Dictates Age-Related NAD Decline and Mitochondrial Dysfunction through an SIRT3-Dependent Mechanism.</u> Camacho-Pereira J, Tarragó MG, Chini CC, Nin V, Escande C, Warner GM, Puranik AS, Schoon RA, Reid JM, Galina A, Chini EN. Cell Metab. 2016 Jun 14;23(6):1127-39.



### Potent Inhibition of hCD38 by Biepitopic UniAbs





Human CD38 Hydrolase Activity

Antibody [nM]

### CD38 Regulates NMN/NAD+ in Young and Old Mice





Blood/Plasma

### **Teneobio's CD38 Inhibitor: Collaboration to Solve Complex**





### Teneobio's CD38 Inhibitor: A Unique Modulator of NAD+



- TNB-738 Solves Critical Problems with Existing CD38i Therapies
  - Existing Inhibitory Antibodies are Cytotoxic
  - Small Molecule Inhibitors Enter the CNS
  - NMN Supplementation Does Not Increase Tissue NAD+, and Increases NAD Degradation Products
- **TNB-738** is a Potent CD38 Inhibitor with Long Half-Life and Good Manufacturability
  - Sustained Increases in Tissue NAD+
  - Stable Protein Chemistry
  - Robust Process for Manufacturing/Purification
- Broad Collaboration with Metabolic Experts Enables Bench-to-Bedside Transition
  - CD38 Inhibition Improves Diverse Disease States
  - Independent Validation of MOA
  - Provides Foundation for Clinical Development with IND in 2021.

# Teneobio's Anti-Polyoma Virus Therapy

Novel Domain Antibody Strings to Reach Immune-Priviledged Sites

### Antibodies to Treat BK/JC Viral Diseases



- Polyomaviruses Threaten Immune Compromised Patients
  - **BK Nephropathy:** 5-10% of Kidney Transplants, incl. graft loss

Peak Sales Projection = ~\$200M/Year

- Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy (PML): up to 5% of HIV pts, 30-50% mortality Peak Sales Projection = \$550M/Year
- **Hemorrhagic Cystitis:** Rare complication of marrow transplant, 2-4% mortality
- Interstitial Cystitis: Correlative association with BK. US prevalence ~1,000,000. significant morbidity.
  Peak Sales Projection = \$250M+/Year
- No effective treatment for any BK/JC viral disease!
- Antibodies are a Promising Therapeutic Approach
  - Novartis: huMAb (MAU 868) against BK virus to treat BK nephropathy; entered Phase 1.
  - Neurimmune: huMAb against JC virus to treat PML
  - High dose IVIg has shown limited efficacy
  - Conventional antibodies cannot enter the urinary space where polyomaviruses replicate.

### Antibodies to Treat BK/JC Viral Diseases

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### Slowly Mutating Viruses

Limited Escape from Antibody Therapy

#### Replicate in the Urinary Space

- Inaccessible to Conventional Antibodies
- Domain Antibodies (UniDAbs) and 2-4 UniDAb 'strings' are freely filtered into the Urine



#### Multiple Serotypes Necessitate a Broadly Neutralizing Approach

- Teneoseek Enables Identification of Broadly Neutralizing Antibodies
- UniDAb Strings can Combine Multiple Specificities in a Single Molecule

### **Teneobio's Anti-Polyoma UniAbs**



- Broadly Neutralizing UniAb families
- <100 pM IC50 against ALL tested PYV strains</p>
  - BK I
  - BK IV
  - JCV WT
  - JCV S293F (PML-inducing mutant)
- Good Developability
  - Well expressed
  - Tm/Tagg
  - Stable at 37°C for 1 mo.
- Domain UniAb strings in development



### Anti-BK/JC UniAbs and Domain UniAb Strings: Summary

- Validated Scientific Rationale
  - Multiple huMAbs in development to treat Polyomaviral diseases
- UniAbs are Uniquely Suited to Combat BK/JC-Mediated Diseases
  - Broad Neutralization: <100 pM IC50 for all tested BK/JC strains</p>
  - <u>Multivalency</u>: Expect tetravalent IC50 ~10-100X stronger than bivalent (~5pM-500fM IC50)
  - Small Size: UniDAb strings can enter the urine
  - Excellent Manufacturability: Grams/L yields anticipated
  - Customizable Half-Life: HSA- or Ig-binding
  - <u>Absence of framework regions</u>: No STRATIFY cross-reactivity

### The Crucible: Grant Writing as a Means towards Better Science

- Grant Proposal ≈ Detailed TCP
  - Feasibility
  - Timelines
  - Cost/FTE
  - Gap Analysis: Where do You Need Help?
- Grants as a Catalyst for Collaboration
  - Funding to Support Collaborators
  - Scientific Credibility
- Review Process Validates Approach

### Lessons From Teneobio's Non-Dilutive Funding Strategy

- Diversification is Important → Use Grants to Expand Your Pipeline (Especially Early Pipeline)
  - Oncology: T-Cell Engagement, T-Cell Co-Stimulation
  - Autoimmunity: CD38 Enzyme Inhibition
  - Infectious Disease: Polyomavirus, Hepatitis B Virus
- Teneo's T-Cell Engagers → Play to Your Strengths, Find Problems Suited to Your Innovations
- CD38 Enzyme Inhibition → Grants Enable, and Thrive on, Collaboration
  - Academic Researchers
  - Service Providers
  - Biotech
  - Physicians
- Anti-Polyoma Domain Antibody Strings → Use Grants to Try the Crazy Stuff You've Always Wanted to Try!
  - Grant Writing/Execution as a Crucible